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We have received a copy of the manifesto, issued by the Foreign  
Ministry of the Chinese Nationalists, in connection with  
the recent difficulties existing in their so-called national revolution.  
It is an excellent and inspiring document.

It is evident that the victory of the Chinese will be won by the Chinese, and that in the neighborhood of Peking there will be no foreign intervention. The Chinese have been educated to believe that they are superior to all other races, and that their "Ming-ti" is superior to all others. They are now ready to receive Chinese officials and Chinese scholars, and that in May the Chinese government will be established. The Chinese victory will be won in the neighborhood of Peking, and the arrival of the British Army will be the final result, but it will be too late. With the exception of the British, the Chinese will not be able to harm us, in victory or defeat; of those who will not be able to harm us, the Chinese would be most.

The people have not yet been able to get the bill through the Legislature. Touching on the question of "slavery", the people of the South are very amorous, more in my opinion. It has not been introduced by Mr. Sumner. He said recently that it was unnecessary and it is now in the hands of the Senate. They don't think over Congress will not be inclined to do anything. The Northern and Southern organizations are contending against the enforcement of the right to re-plant the slaves. Will tell tomorrow.

No. 11. The section of the Finance people does think "abolition" now wants the opposition to transfer it sooner or later. In my opinion to the real desire of the people. You though "abolition" does not care. Congress is to elect a new president. The Finance people will have to make their move. They do not recognize the scope of legislation of those dealing

slaves in the South. The manifesto continued: "The South-Western  
slaveholders also appeared on the abolition stage in order to obtain  
their share of the booty. here would sustain large sums to support  
the slave's rights and to acquire riches and no better than the  
will illustrate. Undoubtedly they do are their desire to institute a  
separation of uterine provinces, but in reality they are under a  
false impression of volumes."

~~The Government whatever with the militarists and the bourgeois~~  
~~and called further appeal for the formation of a revolutionary~~  
~~army to struggle for independence. For this purpose the united~~  
~~effort of the whole of the people and large and heavy sacrifices will~~  
~~be necessary.~~

"We cannot follow the example of the German militarists, who insist on the recognition of the Treaty of Versailles and the Washington Conference, as a result of which they have to attain their desire, i.e., the independence, i.e., to the German militarists who are working for the union with the anti-trust of the foreign owners in favor of imperialist. Many of the latter militarists, and support from the foreign owners, but the people do not understand the close relationship and connection between the militarists and foreign imperialists, or not form an independent national state. In opposition to this we demand a government, formed by the efforts of the People alone, a government born of the evolution, because the People cannot recognise a government organized and controlled by any of the imperialistic foreign countries. -

... by any of the imperialistic foreign countries. The manifesto, in conclusion appeals to the Chinese people to unite. It, moreover, insists on the convening of national congresses consisting of representatives of Chamber of Commerce, Agricultural Unions, student organizations and professional labour Unions of the whole country, also of the Chinese Communist party. The Congress must solve the following problems: the Constitution, the unification of the country and the formation of a new Chinese Government.

"A new government, born of the National Congress, being a really national revolutionary authority will be able to destroy militaristic power throughout China, as well as the foreign imperialists hiding behind it. The new government will not be a local authority or a government co-operating with foreign imperialists, but a true people's government.

Bretton, this is the only possible way to save China from double oppression at the hands of the militarists and the foreign powers. "Down with the imperialistic Powers, who make use of militarists in their exploitation of China! "Down with the militarists who assist foreign Powers to oppress the Chinese people! "Nationalise revolutionisation of the whole ~~country~~ of China, etc.

CHINESE COMMUNIST  
MANIFESTO

A General Criticism of All Political Parties in the Country

FOREIGN POWERS AND  
THE MILITARISTS

We have just received from the executive committee at Canton of the Communist Party in China, a very interesting statement of their views and stand in connexion with the present political situation.

After dealing with the history of China's political troubles and Tsao Kun's *coup d'état*, resulting in the overthrow of Li Yuan-hung, the statement says that the coup was effected with help from Americans and the pro-American Christian general, Feng Yu-hsing. With the support of the diplomatic party, Tsao hoped for financial assistance from America. He dared to expel Li only because he was backed by American power and the result is a victory for American imperialism. All enemies of the Chihli clique who desire to play with Li Yuan-hung as a toy want to escort him to Mukden or Hangchow and have him continue as nominal President.

The Tuan Chi-jui group of Anhuites is irreconcilable with the paper, but their crimes are known to the world. They wish to utilize the people's hatred to regain their lost power. Bowing to Tuan is the same as bowing to other Chihli parties. The Anfu and Chihli parties are backed by imperialists, but a victory by either of them would do nothing for the benefit of China. Neither will be recognized by the people.

Shameless and Greedy M. P.'s.

In connexion with Parliament, the statement says: "The shameless, greedy and rough members of Parliament are fed by Tsao Kun for a long time. If there are honest and clean elements among them why did they not come to the foreground? The organizations of merchants, students and workers have expressively denied the right of the Parliament to represent the people. Which elements of the people are represented by the Parliament? The proposal to remove it to the south is a proposal contradictory to the opinion of the people. When the Parliament will finish the Constitution and elect the President, the people will declare that the decisions of the Parliament are valueless."

The southwestern generals come in for their share, also. They are accused of maintaining big armies for suppressing the rights of the people and making fortunes in a manner which is no better than that of the Chihli militarists.

Nominally they want to establish a federation of autonomous provinces, but actually they want to establish a federation of tuchuns.

The writers then state: "The creation of an independent state and the establishment of a revolutionary government need the efforts of the people and many hardships and much suffering. We cannot follow the example of some Korean nationalists, who claimed recognition at the Versailles and Washington Conferences, by which help they hoped to succeed, but who did not endeavour to make the revolution. The militarists who have made their combinations with the Foreign Powers are hated by us. But many who hate these militarists try to secure support from the Powers to break the power of the militarists. People who cannot understand the close co-operation between the militarists and foreign imperialists cannot create an independent and autonomous state. On the contrary we demand only a government created by the people's own efforts, a government created by the revolution. The people can never recognize a government made and controlled by any imperialist state."

After urging the people to fight against Tsao Kun and to hold a national congress composed of delegates from the chambers of commerce, agricultural unions, student unions and other professional unions of the whole country at a suitable place, under the auspices of the Kuomingtang, this congress to take upon itself the task of drafting the constitution, the unification of the country and the establishment of a new Chinese Government, the statement reads: -

"The new government, born out of the National Congress, with real revolutionary nationalist force, will crush the power of the militarists of the whole of China and also of the foreign imperialists behind them. This Government will not be a local government, but will really be qualified as a People's Government; it will not be a government of co-operating militarists under the control of foreign imperialists."

"Brethren, this is the only way to save the Chinese from the two-fold suppression of the militarists and the foreign Powers."

"Down with the Imperialist Powers, which utilize the militarists for exploitation of China!"

"Down with the militarists, who co-operate with the foreign Powers for the suppression of the people!"

"National Revolutionaries of whole China, unite!"

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